

Vision for a new optical generation and Resonant communication network architecture (RENA)

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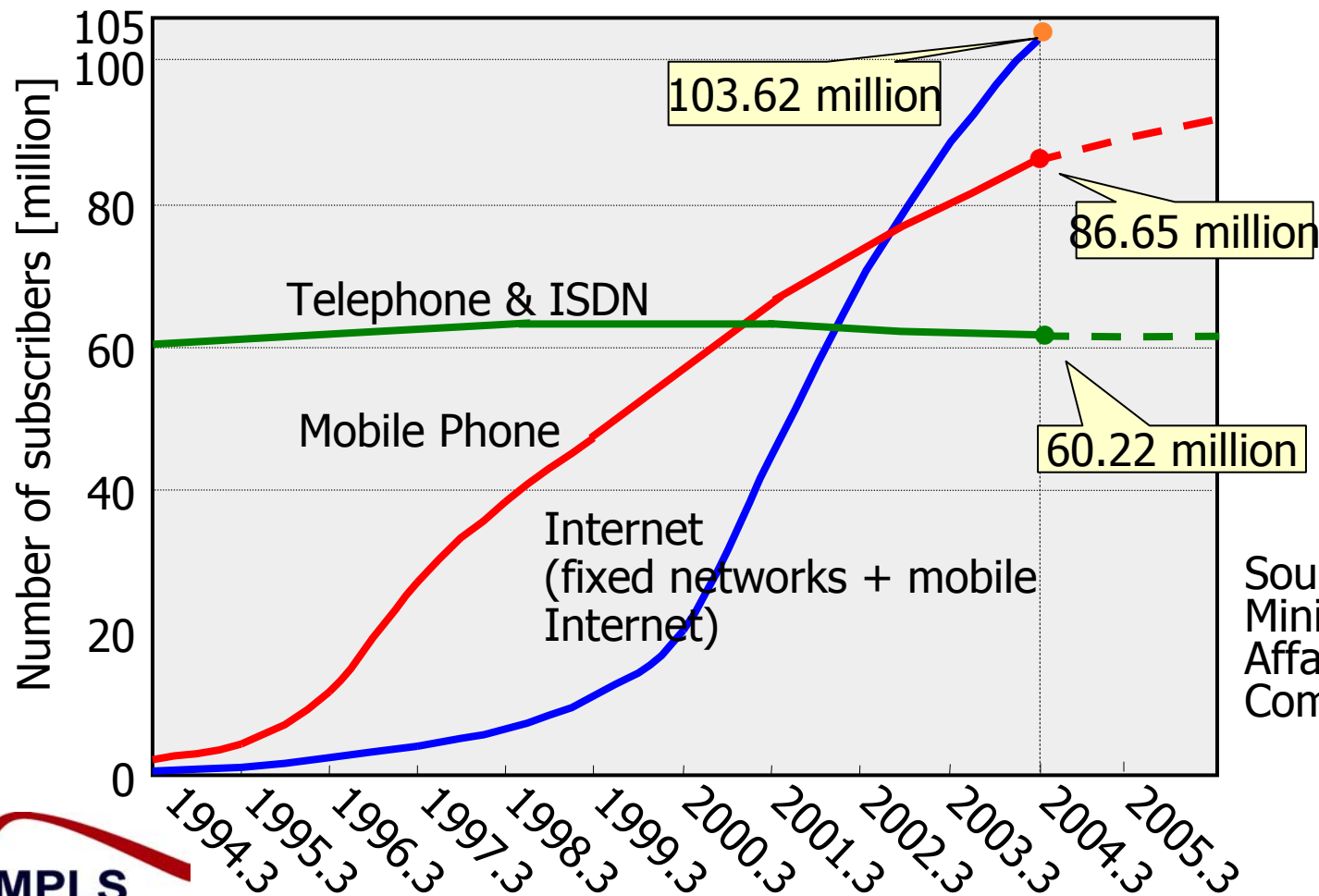


Contents

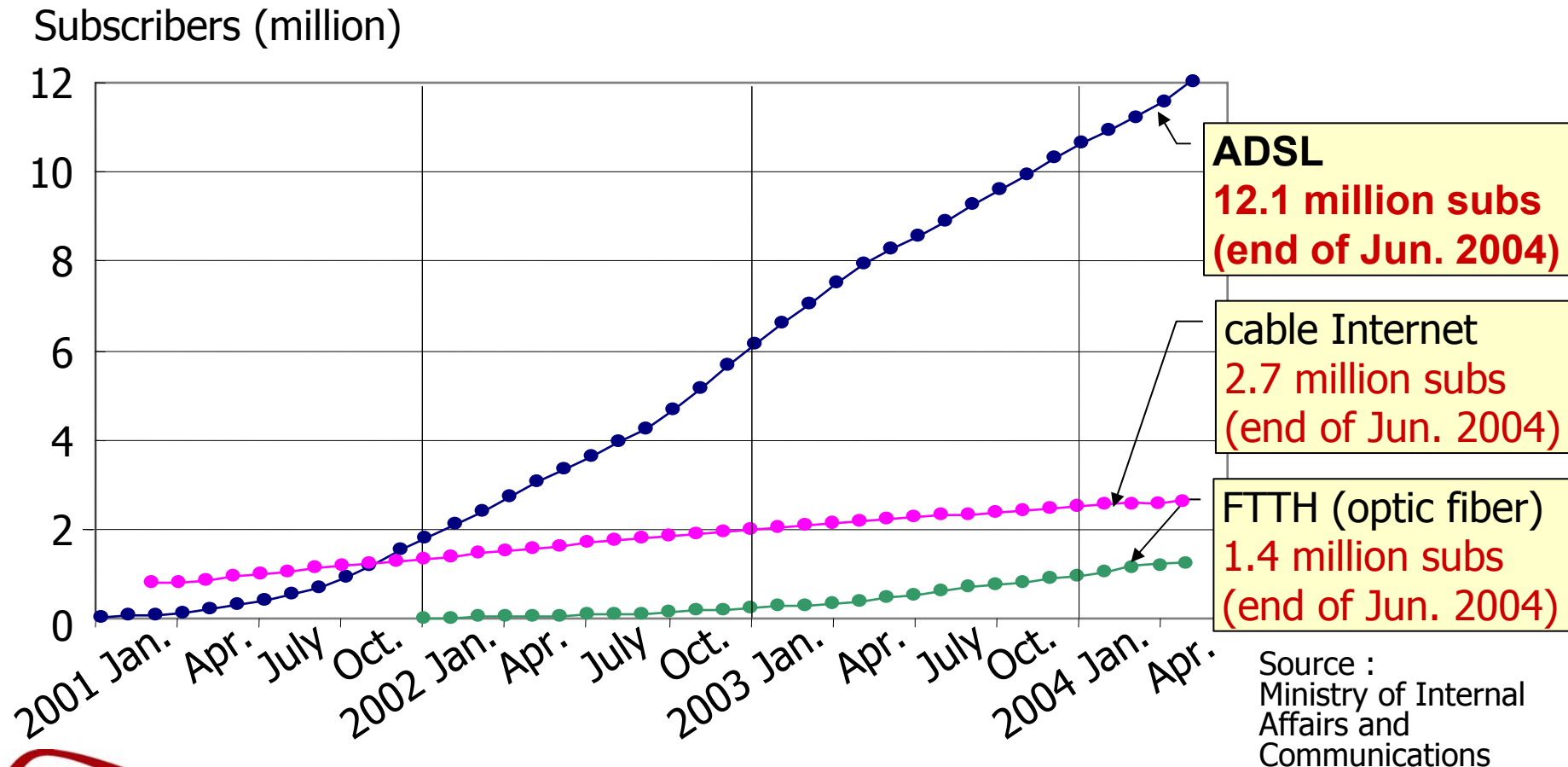
- Broadband services in Japan: proliferation and usage trends
- Creation of carrier-grade IP networks: RENA (Resonant communication network architecture)
- IP optical technologies for Resonant communications

1. Broadband services in Japan: proliferation and usage trends

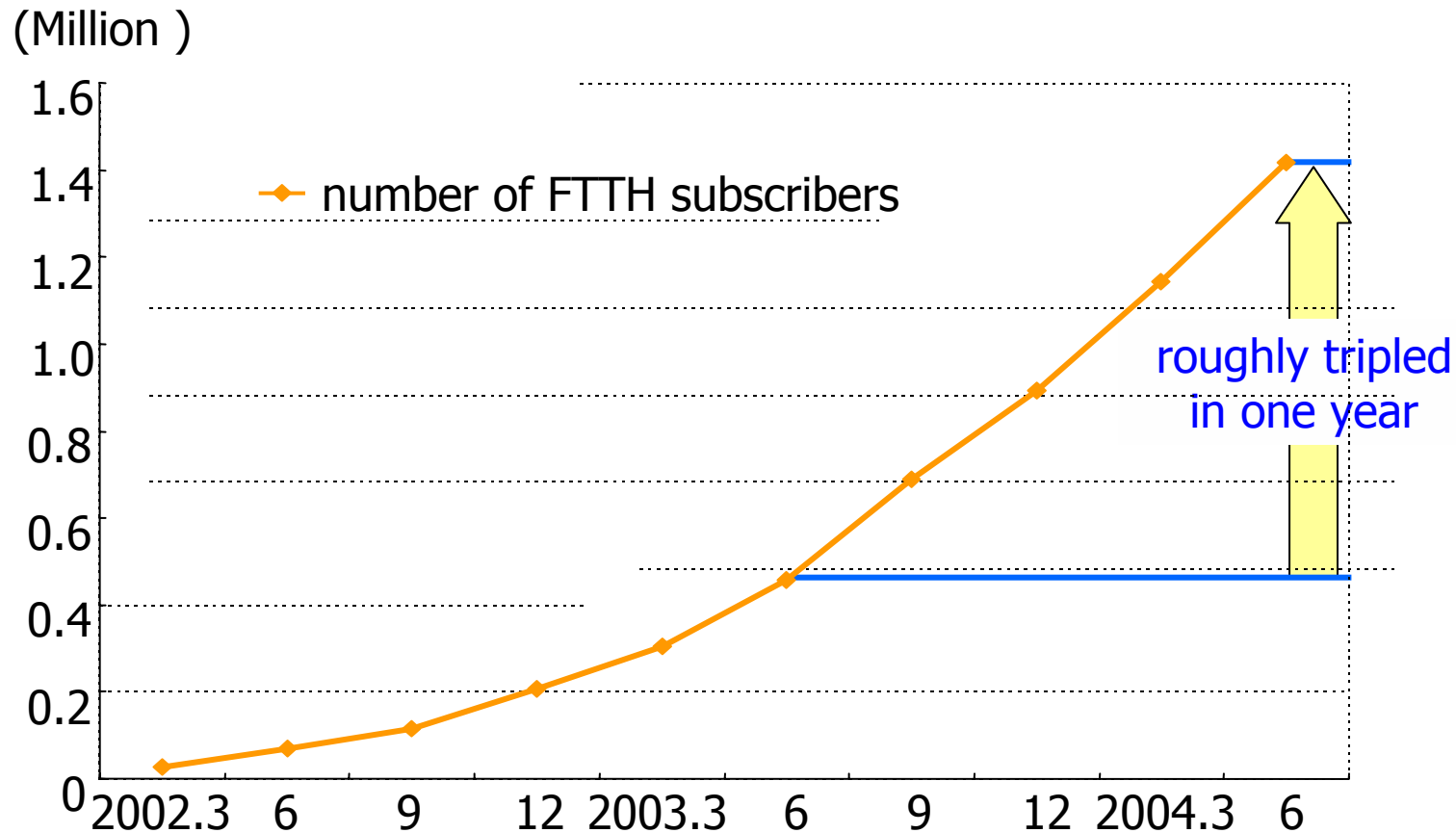
Explosive development of mobile phone & Internet in Japan



Growth in broadband access

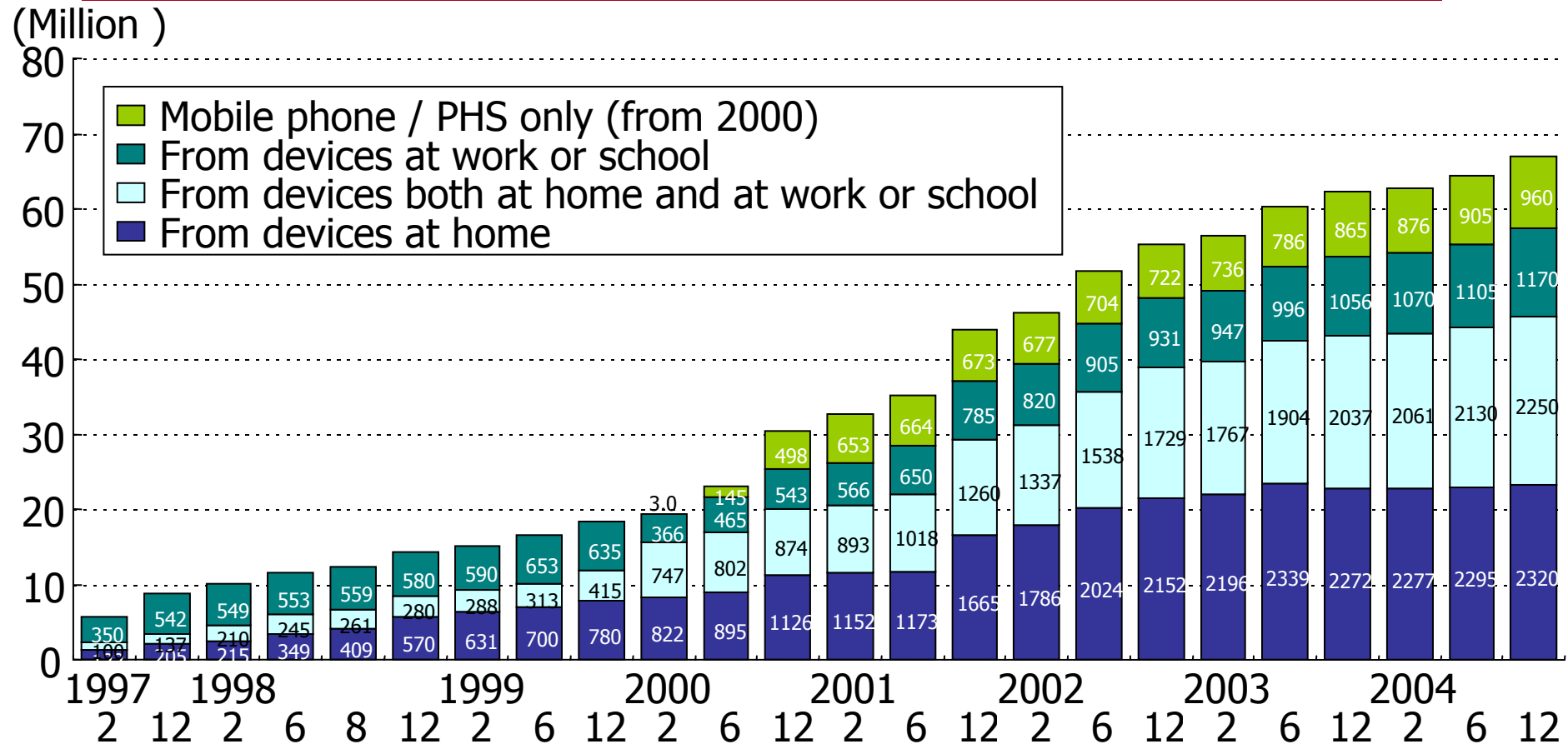


Rapid growth of FTTH subscribers in Japan



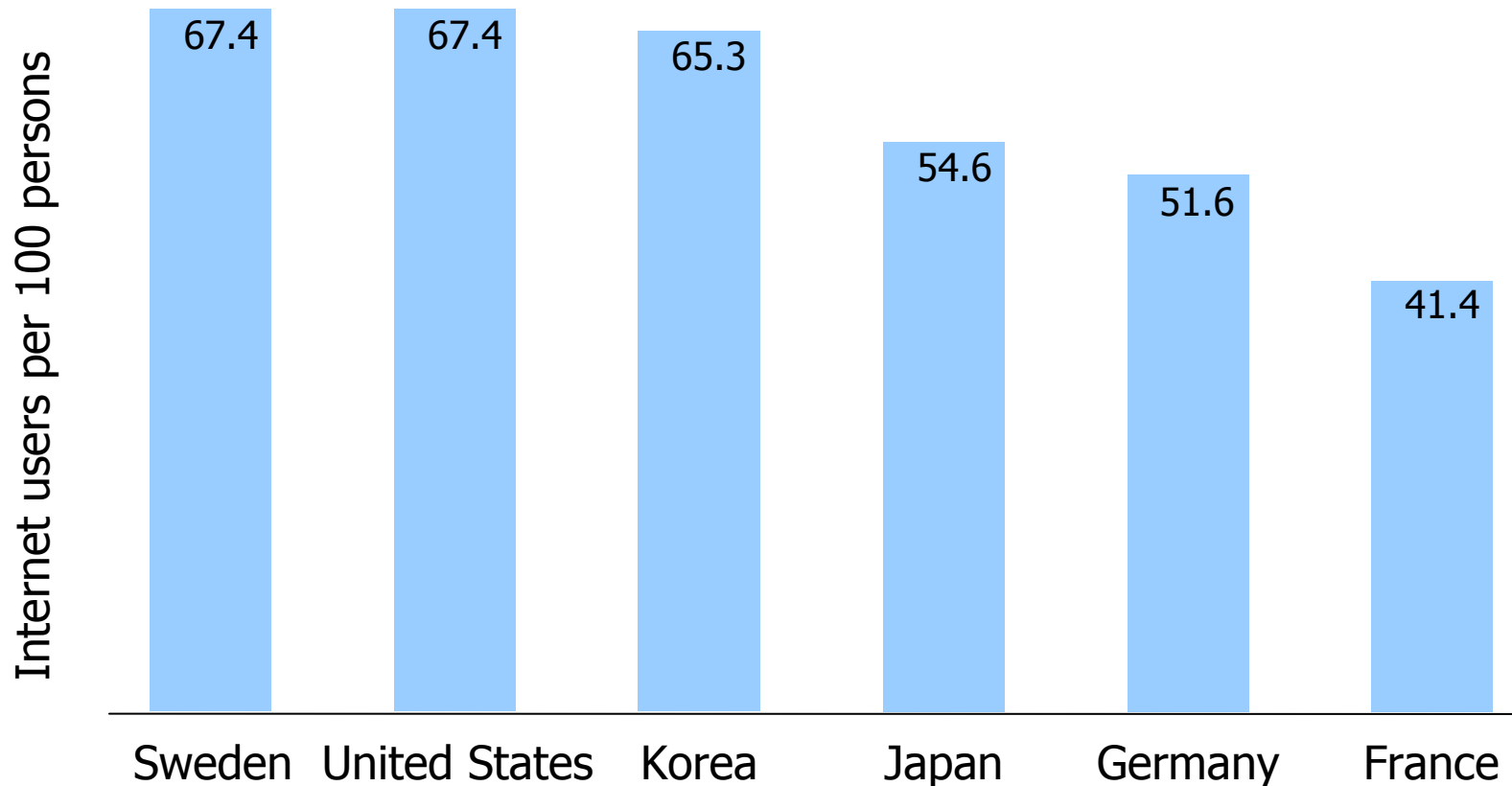
Source: Materials published by Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (July 3, 2004)

Number of Internet users



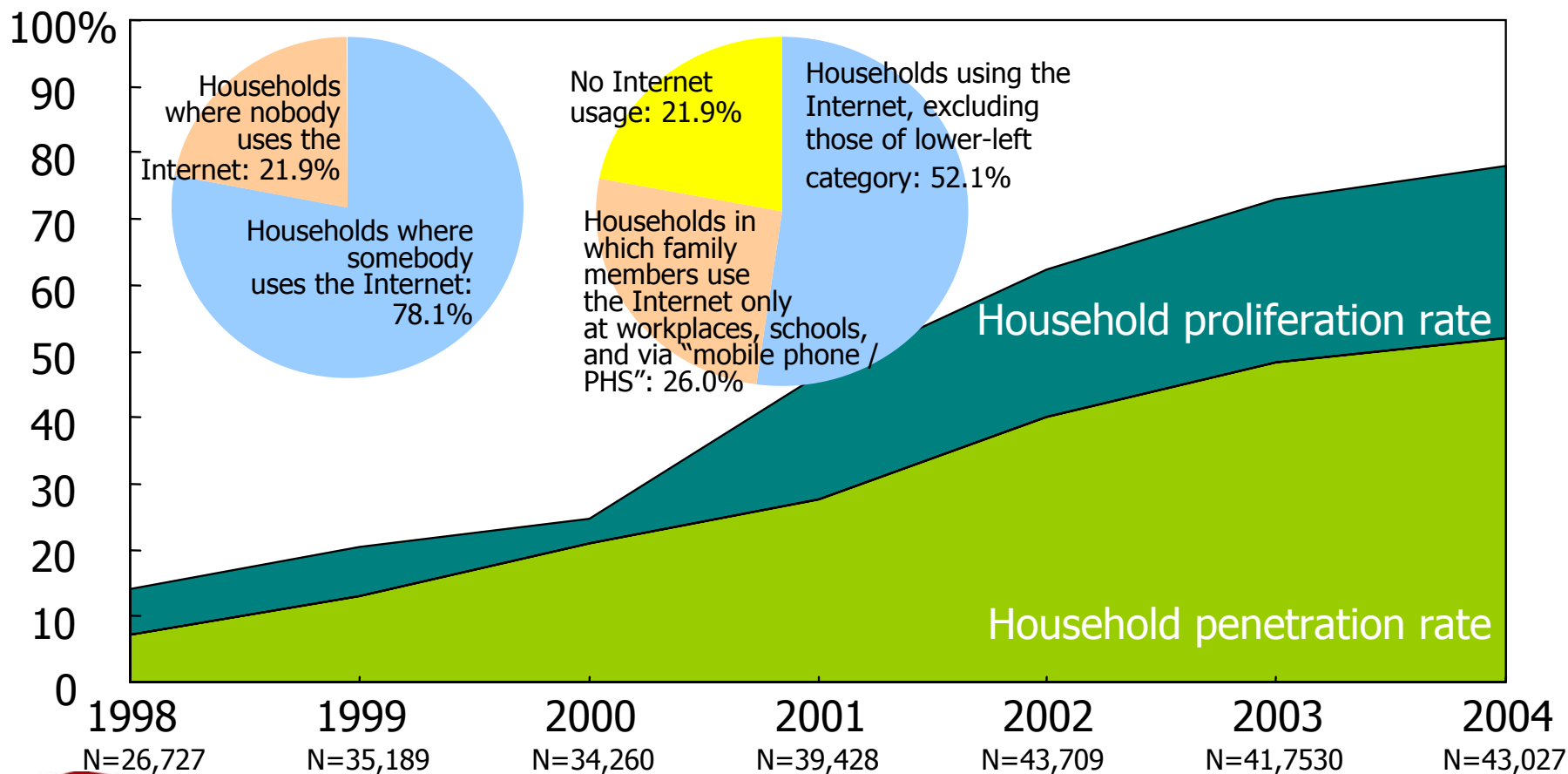
Source: "Internet White Paper 2004"

Internet penetration rate at the end of 2003



(Source: IDATE)

Proliferation of Internet in Japanese households

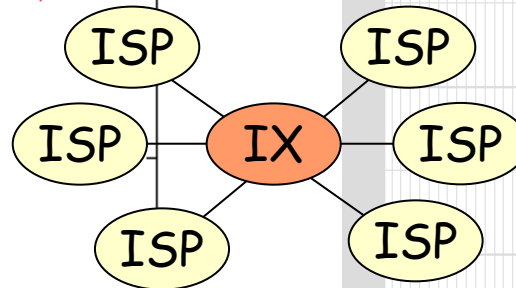
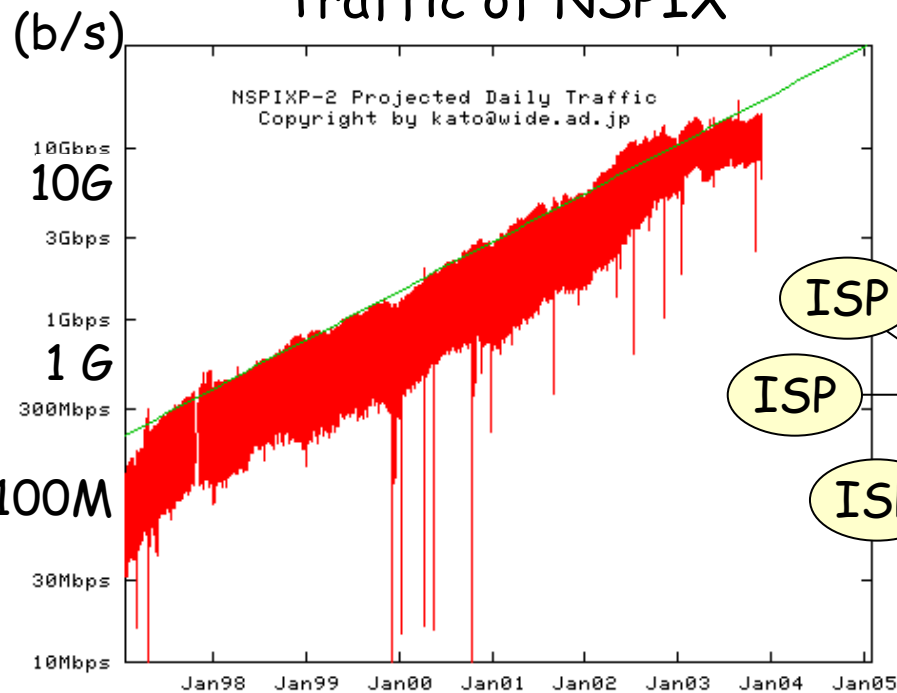


Source: "Internet White Paper 2004"

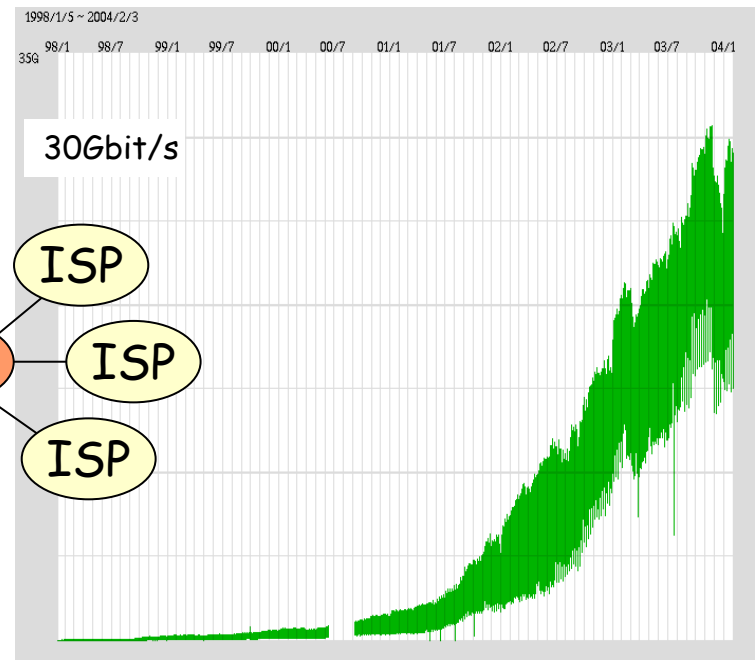
Explosion of broadband traffic

doubling every year ...

Traffic of NSPIX



Traffic of JPIX

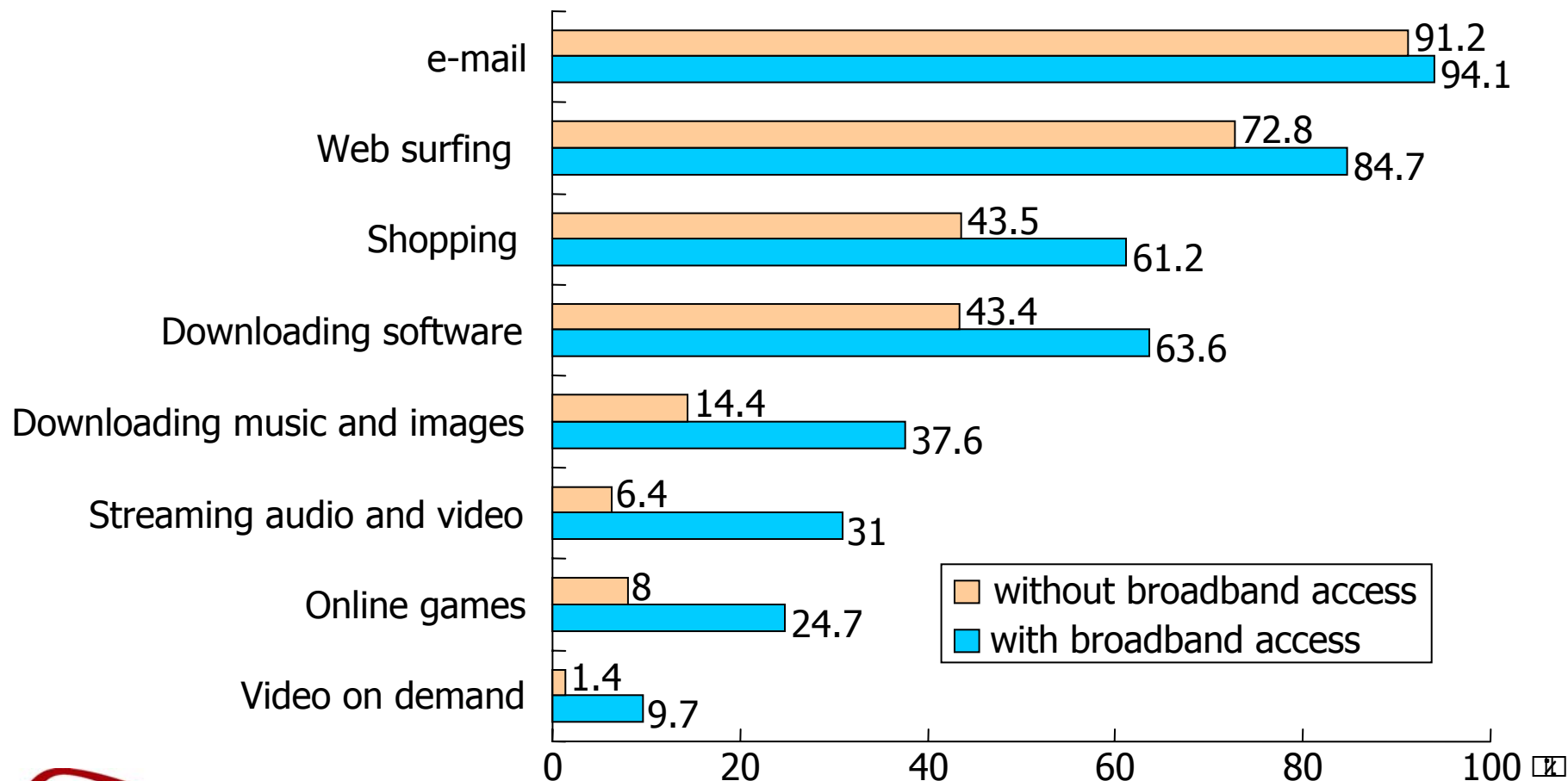


<http://nspixp.sfc.wide.ad.jp/Traffic/>

<http://www.jpix.co.jp/jp/technical/traffic.html>

2 Creation of carrier-grade IP networks

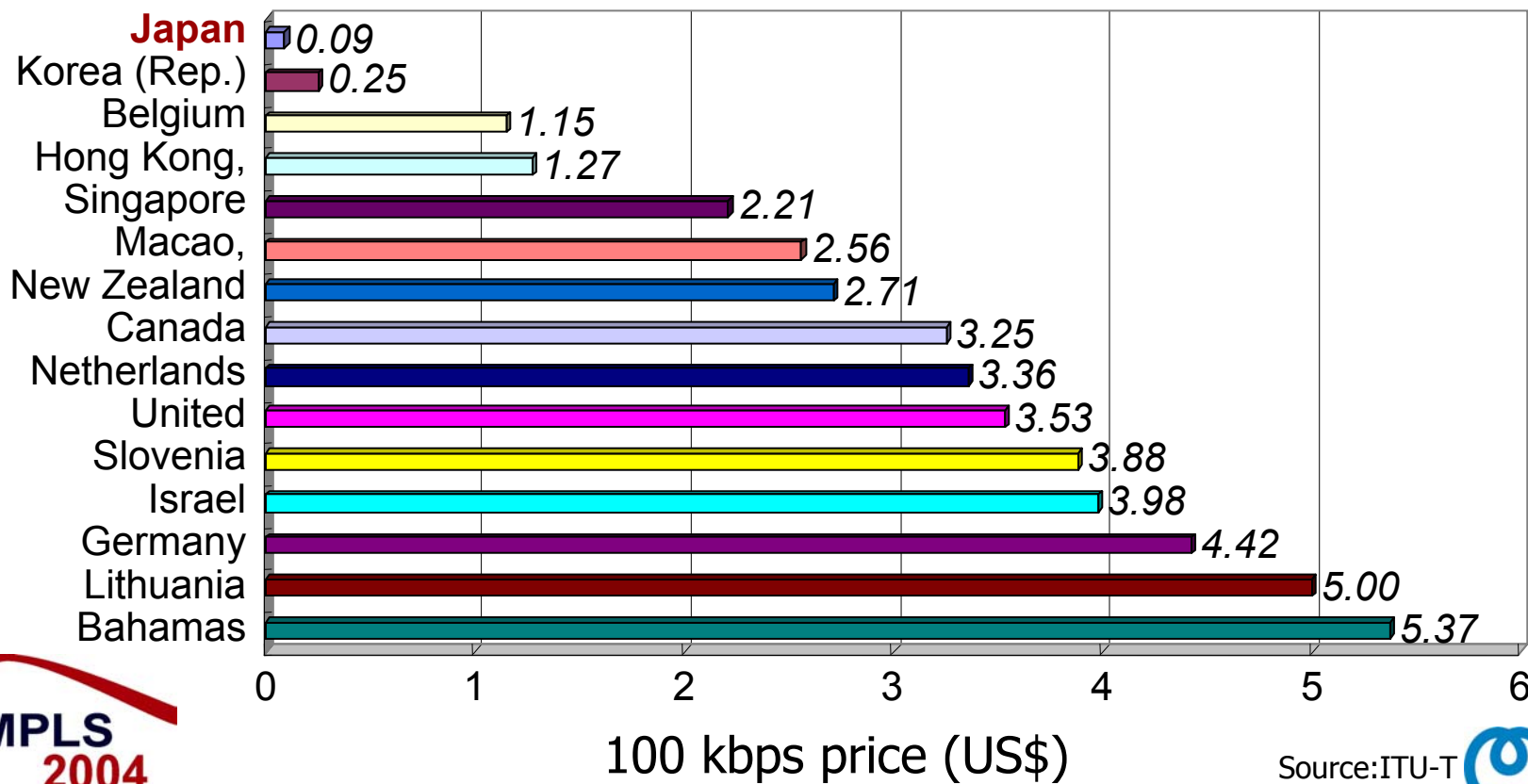
Changes in the use of contents with/ without broadband access



Source: An Outlook for the Spread of the Internet, May 21, 2002, InfoCom Research, Inc.

"Deadly" business model

- The one of cheapest countries in the world owing to fierce competition
- As a result, no ISP can profit enough money to invest new technology.



Concerns of Internet Users

Users want stronger security, protection of personal information, and prevention against network crimes

0 20 40 60 80 100%

Network abuse prevention and countermeasures

88.6

Control and prevention of network-based crime

87.6

Strengthened network security

89.4

Protection of personal information

90.5

Protection of copyrights and other rights for parties providing information

46.6

Barrier-free information usage environments

47.6

Backup systems in case of emergencies

51.1

Other

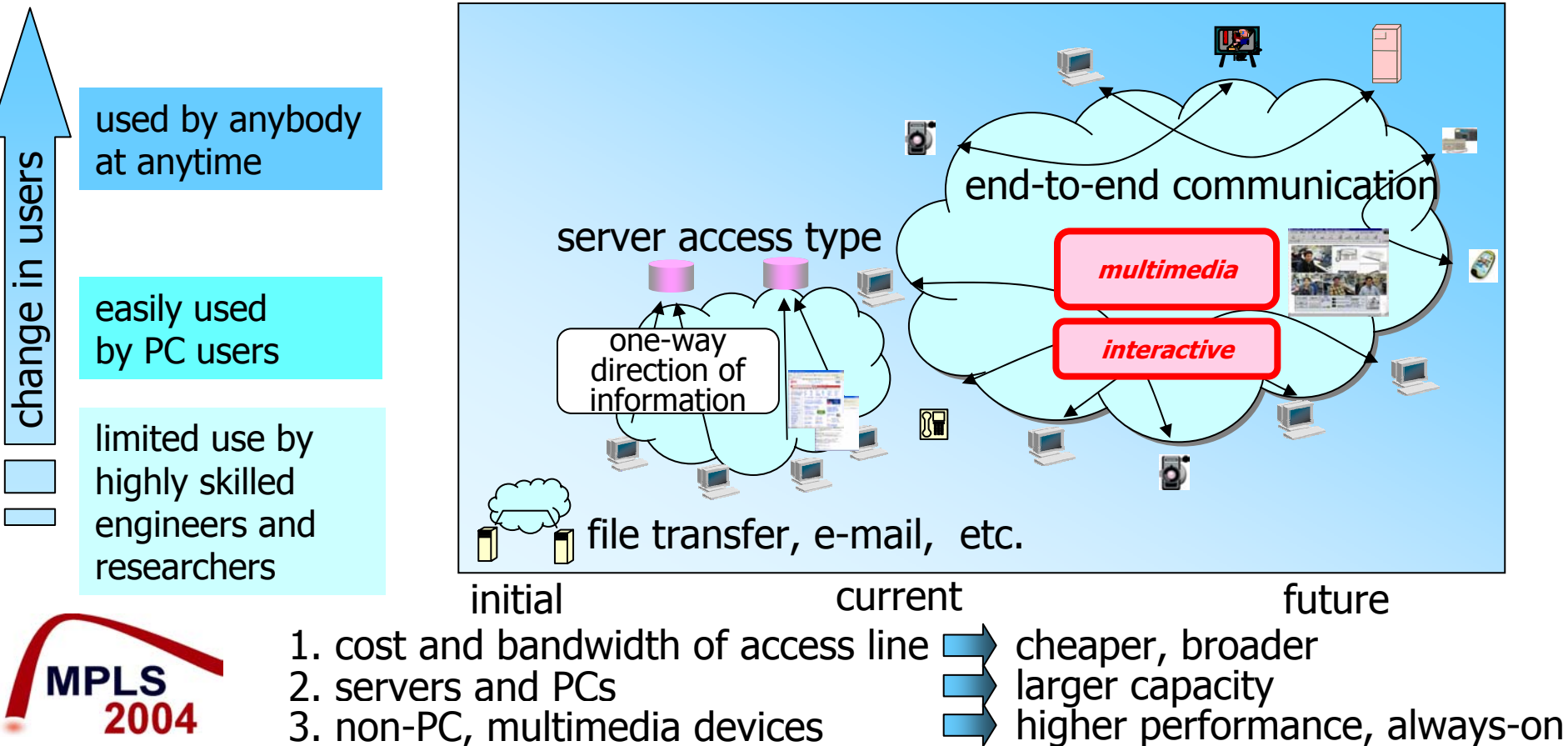
1.1

■ Total (n = 4727)

* Source: InfoCom Research Inc.
Questionnaire survey Aug. 2002
4,727 samples
Ages mainly in 30s or early 40s;
Ratio of male to female: 50/50;
Company employees: more than 40%;
Housewives: about 20%.

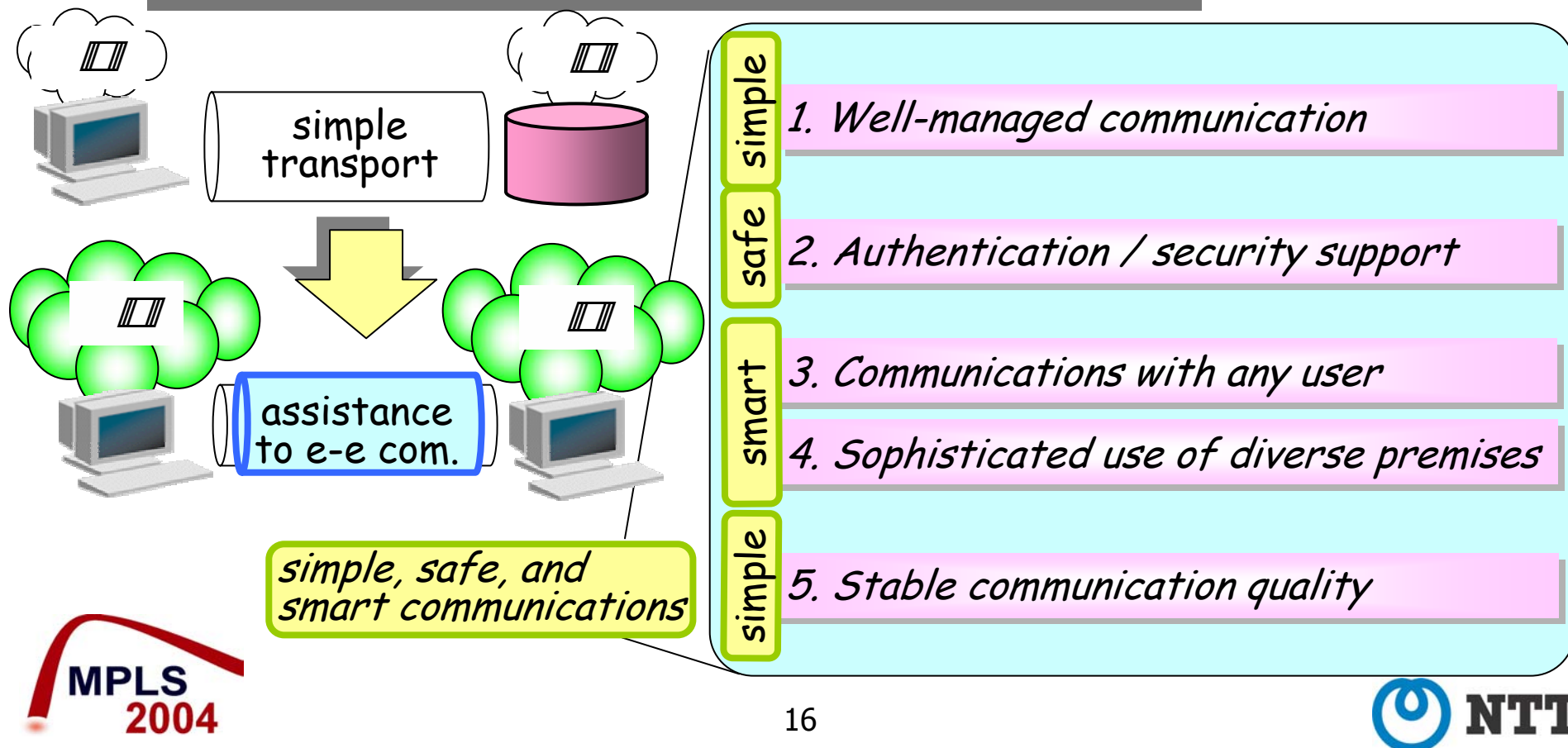
An expected change in the use of the Internet

- End-to-end, direct communication between arbitrary users will prevail.
- The characteristics of end-to-end communication could be interactive and multimedia.

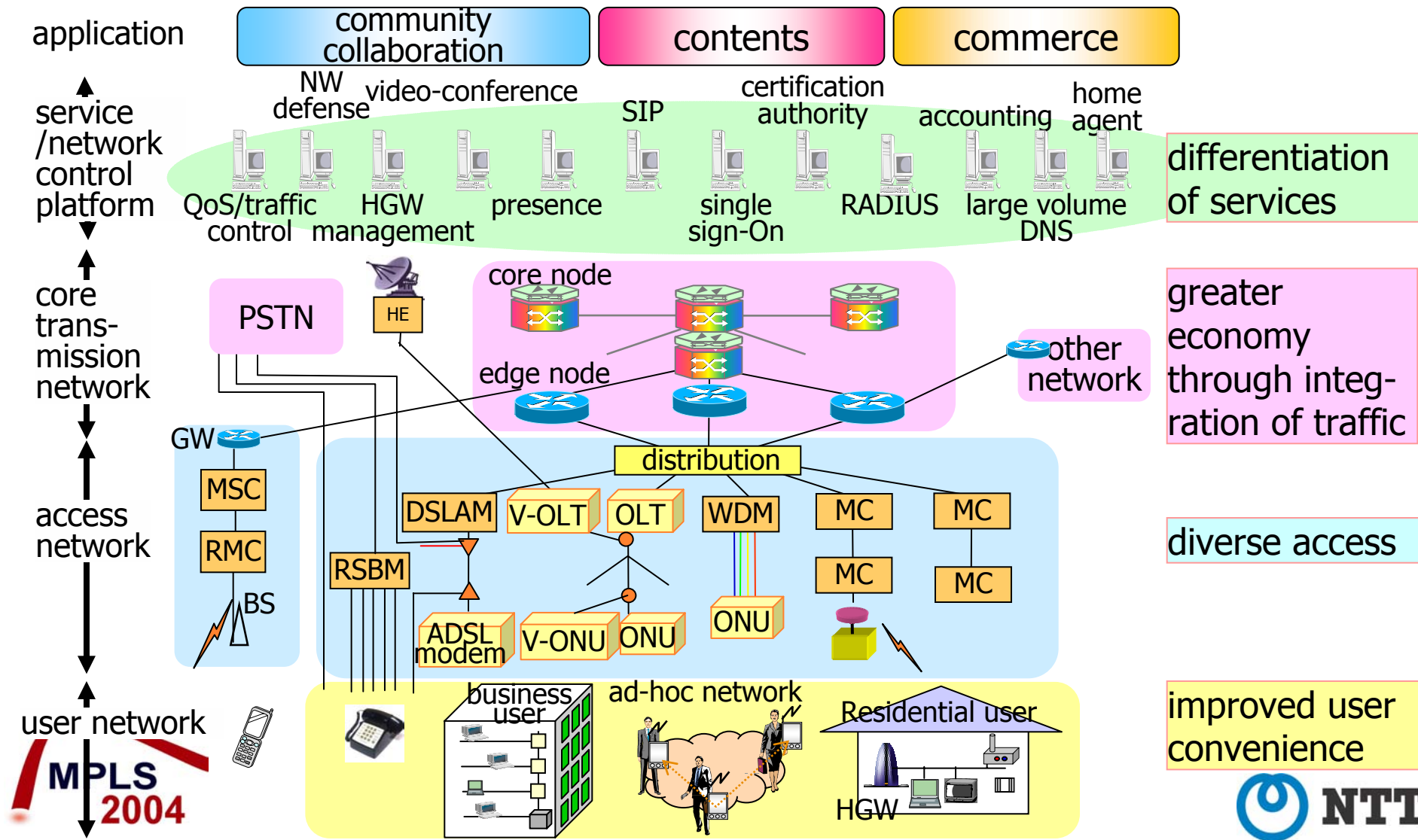


Network assistance to end-to-end communications

□ "Simple, safe and smart" are keys to the development of end-to-end communications.



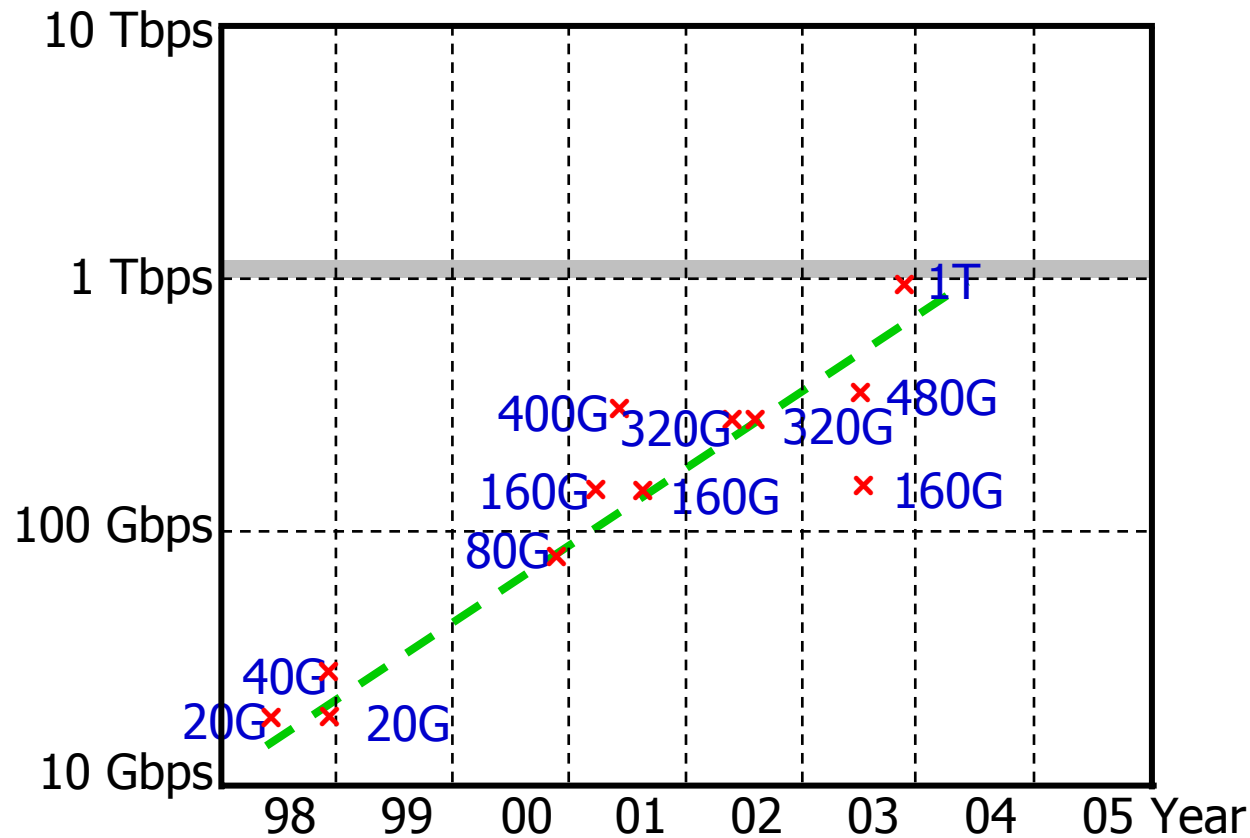
Four-stage model for a carrier-grade IP network



3 IP optical technologies for Resonant communications

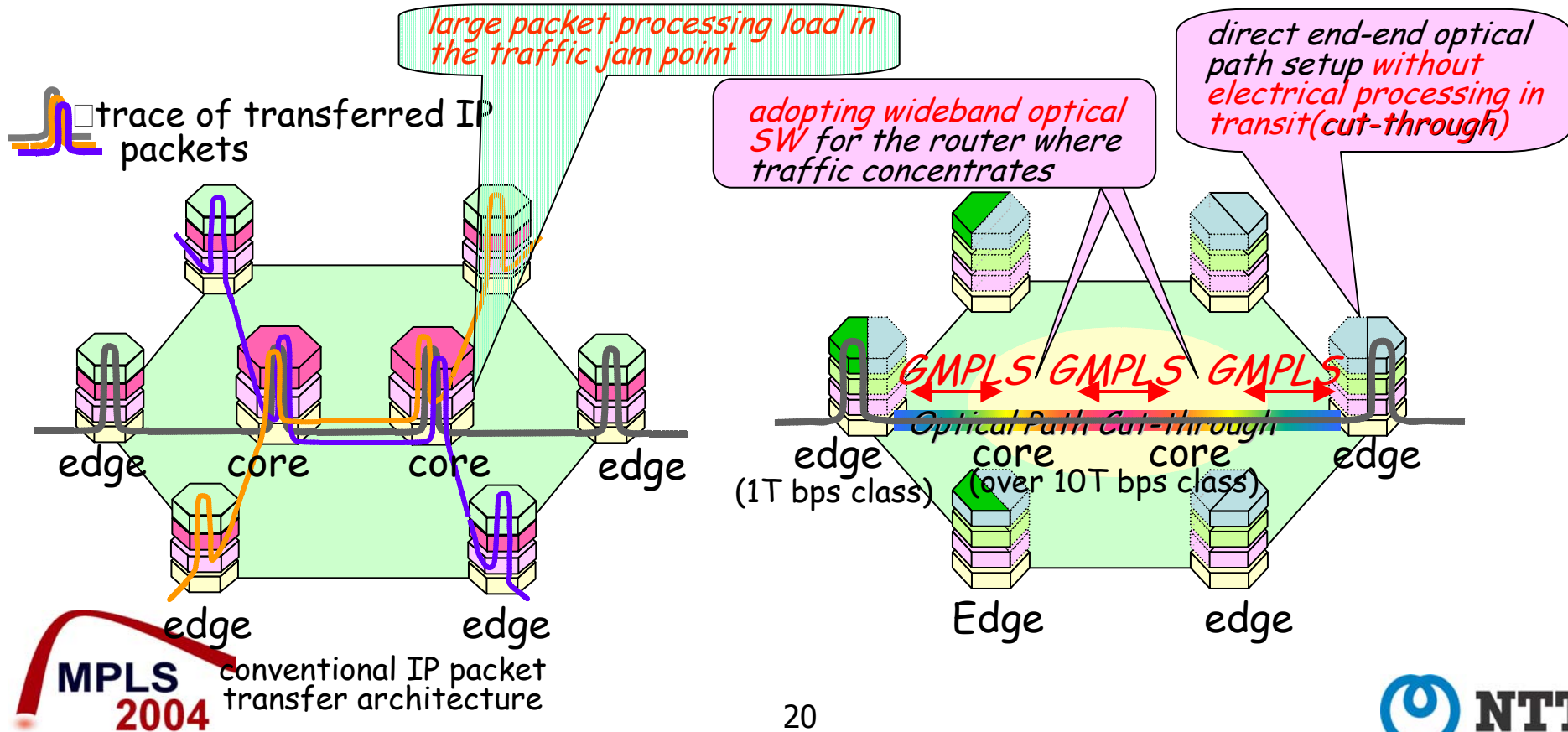
System capacity of commercial IP router

system capacity of single chassis IP router

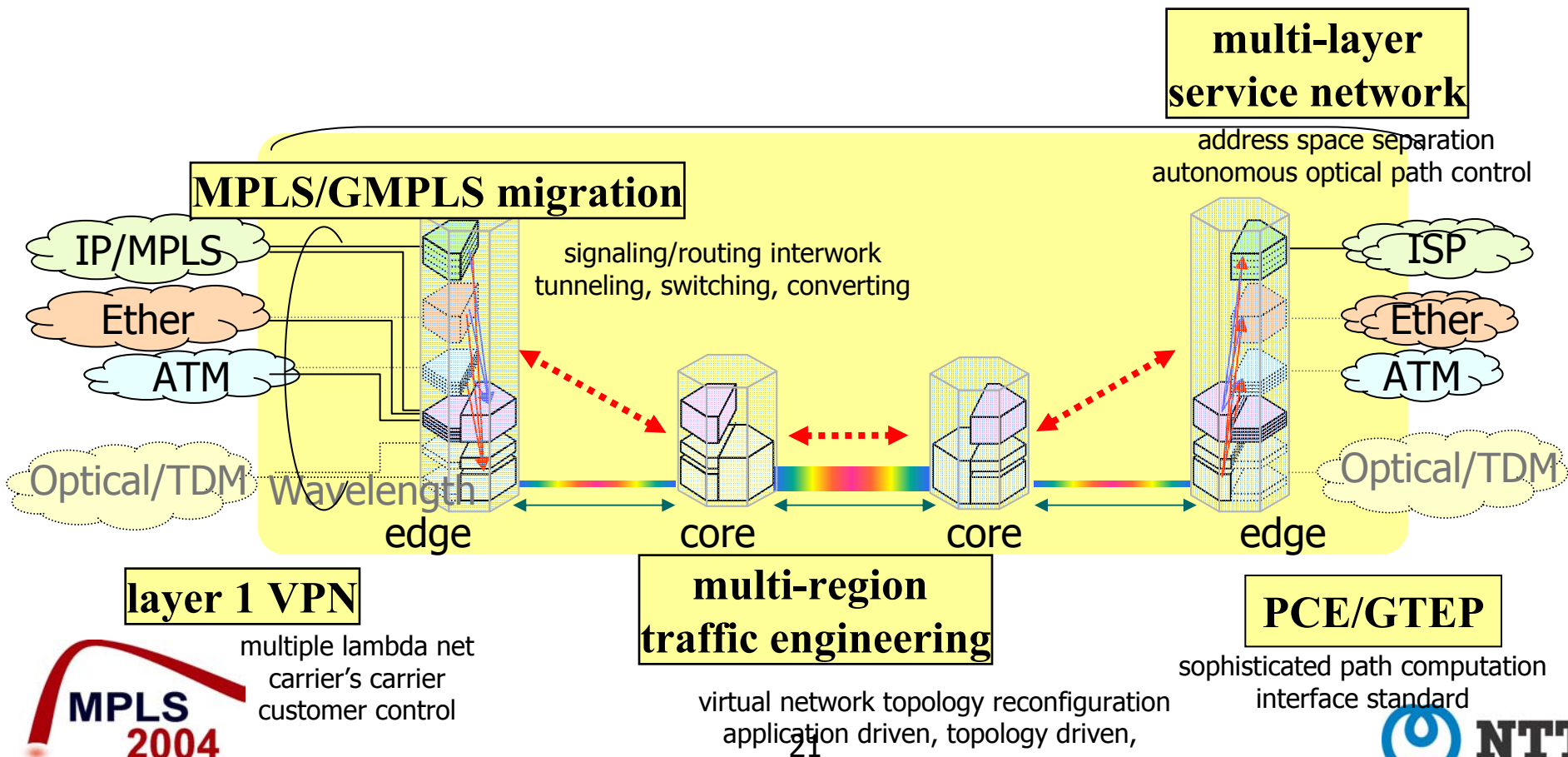


Incorporation of optical and IP technologies

- Direct optical path setup among edge nodes without electrical IP processing in transit nodes (cut-through by optical path)
- Can be considered that a whole backbone network is a virtual huge router



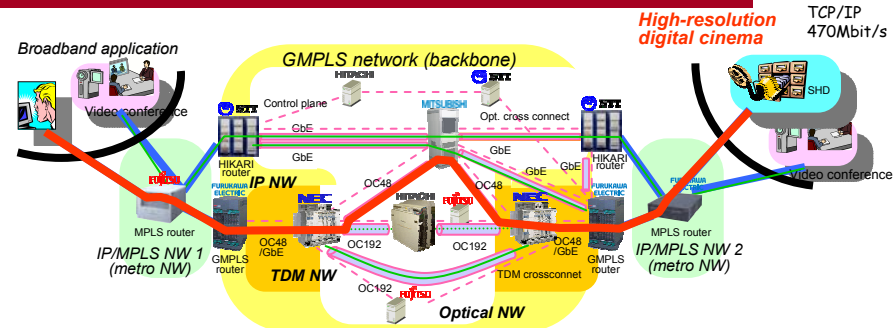
IP optical backbone network



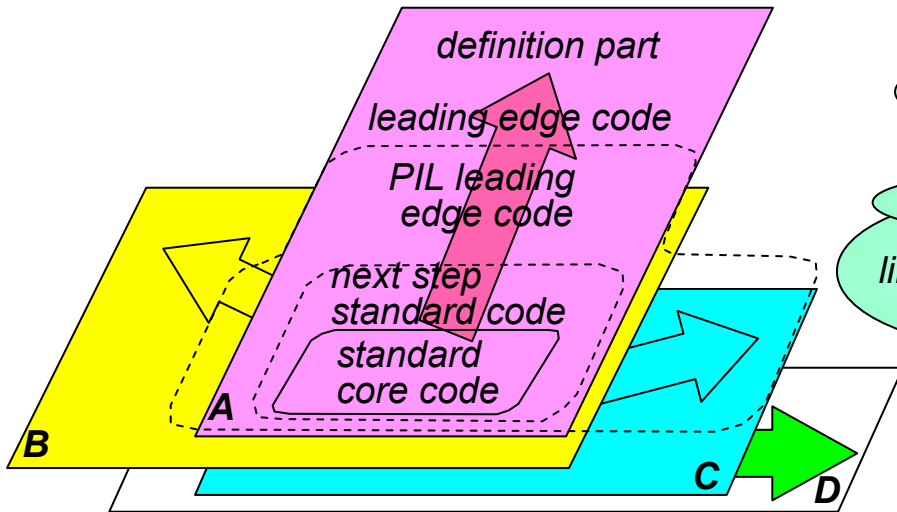
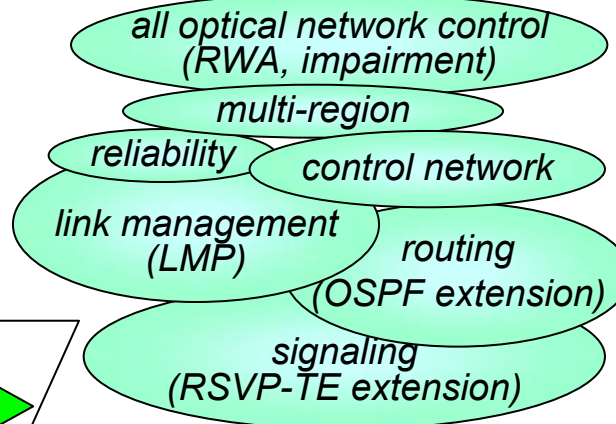
Photonic Internet Lab. (PIL)

<http://www.pilab.org/>

- Founded in 2002. Supported by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications of Japan.
- Promoting standardization on next-generation photonic network control protocols based on photonic technologies for managed networks.



PIL targets for NGN architecture/protocol



NTT

NEC

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PIL Members

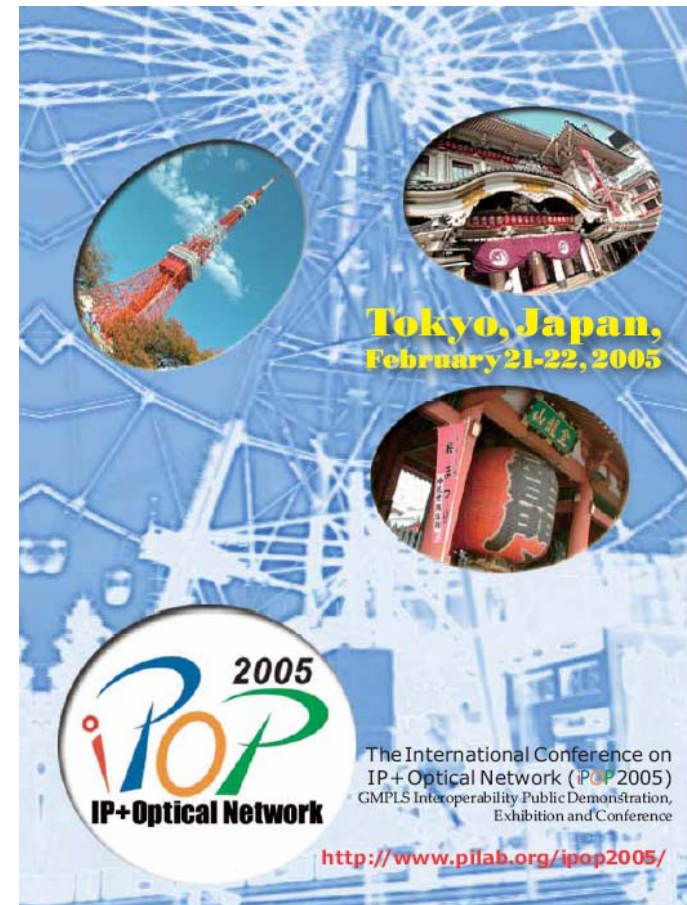


iPOP2005

International conference on IP + optical network

<http://www.pilab.org/ipop2005/>

- Time: February 21-22, 2005
- Venue: Tokyo Fashion Town (TFT) Hall, Tokyo, Japan
- Sponsors: PIL(Photonic Internet Lab), ISOCORE, and PIF (Photonic Internet Forum)
- CALL FOR PAPERS
 - Technical area: Field trial report, operators requirements, international standards, inter-operability experiment, new services, multi-region/multi-layer, P&R, Protocol design, experiment, theory, implementation, and operational experiences are solicited.
 - Submission Deadline is November 1
- CALL FOR SHOWCASE EXHIBITION PROPOSALS
 - Showcase inter operability demonstration for the leading-edge technologies
 - Technical area (TBD): multi-region/multi-layer network, P&R, Layer-one VPN, etc.
 - Early Bird Deadline is November 1
- Audience: over 200 attendees, made up of network operators, service providers, and equipment vendors are anticipated



Thank you!

